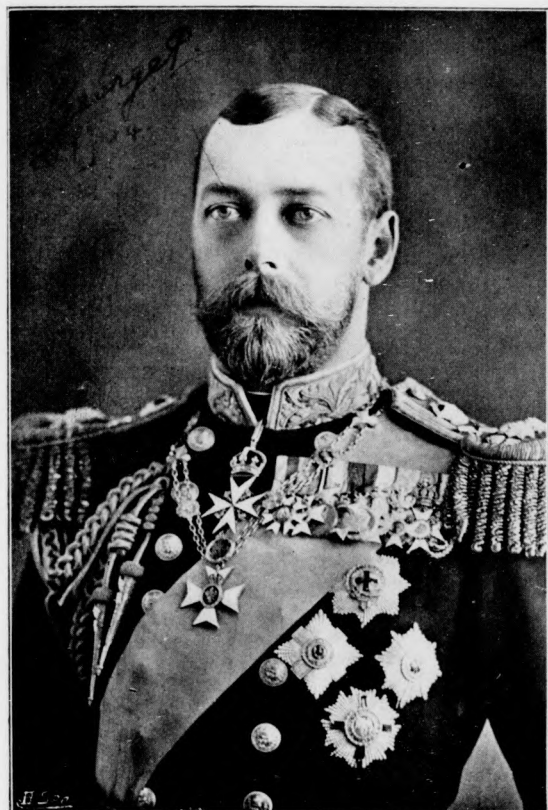


# HUNGARY

## ❧ The British Coronation ❧



Their Most Gracious Majesties King GEORGE V. and Queen MARY III. of Gt. Britain and Ireland, Sovereigns of India and of the Dominions Beyond the Seas.

### QUEEN MARY.

SINCE Princess Margaret of Hungary gave her hand and heart to Malcolm Canmore, King of Scotland, there have been many matrimonial unions between Britons and Hungarians; and though most of them have been associated with the northern half of Gt. Britain, the whole United Kingdom shares equally with the Land of the Magyars in the satisfaction derived from the events which have brought the two nations so close together in mutual sympathies and common interests.

The present Queen of England, however, the illustrious consort of King George V., is

Hungarian by descent and glories in the fact. No opportunity is ever allowed to escape her of evincing the sincerity of her interest in whatever concerns Hungary and its people. This has been instanced over and over again on the occasion of exhibitions, bazaars, social gatherings, lectures, and all things bearing the remotest relationship to Magyardom.

Apropos of this, some time ago Her Majesty (then Duchess of York) attended with her children a Hungarian charity bazaar held at the Portman Rooms in London. The following letter received by the manager of the bazaar from Her Royal Highness a few days afterwards tells its own tale: «Dear Sir, — My son Prince Ed-



Pictures by «Vasárnapi Ujság».  
H. R. H. Adelaide Duchess of TECK, Mother of Queen MARY.

ward got a whip at the bazaar the other day, and this has quite upset the tranquillity of our household. He and Prince Albert are constantly quarrelling for the possession of the toy, and peace can only be restored by your kindly sending another whip». So Prince Albert received a fine Hortobágy whip; yet the Princess's mind was scarcely set at rest, as she said: «I am now only afraid that, the second whip being so much nicer than the first, the boys will still quarrel».

Her Majesty regrets her inability to speak the Hungarian tongue, her Magyar vocabulary being limited to the words «*Szeretlek, galambom!*» — «I love you, my darling!» — (literally: «my pigeon») which she learnt from her Royal father-in-law, the late King Edward VII.

Queen Mary's Hungarian descent is derived from Countess Claudina Rhédey, of whose family the ancestral home is at Erdőszentgyörgy, a romantic village in Maros-Torda county; though this noble house has extensive possessions also in other parts of Hungary. Through marriages the British Queen is also allied to the noble house of Lónyay, whose present representative is the husband of H. R. H. Princess Stephanie of Belgium, as well as other distinguished and powerful Hungarian aristocratic families.

A brief reference to Her Majesty's Hun-

garian grandmother, Countess Claudina Rhédey, cannot fail to be interesting to our readers, the circumstances of whose life and tragic death at the early age of twenty-nine years might well form material for a thrilling romance.

In the thirties of last century the Countess dwelt with her father, Count Ladislas Rhédey, at Vienna, and moving in the highest social circles made the acquaintance of Prince Alexander of Württemberg, who was then attached to the Austrian army, in accordance with the custom of certain German sovereign families for centuries past.

His Royal Highness was then about thirty, and Countess Claudina twenty, both of handsome physique and eminently worthy of each other. The Prince fell deeply in love with the young lady, and his affection was wholeheartedly returned on the part of the latter. But there were important obstacles in the way of their union. The Court of Württemberg raised objection to the inequality of rank, while the Countess's father did not favour the idea of a morganatic marriage. When some time previous to the formal betrothal, someone remarked on the exalted station of his intended son-in-law, the Count retorted warmly, «Well, my ancestor was a reigning prince of Transylvania».

The way was smoothed, however, and the marriage eventually took place in 1835.



H. R. H. The Duke of TECK, Father of Queen MARY.

The union was as happy as it was brief. After six years of wifehood a terrible catastrophe on the 1<sup>st</sup>. October 1841 closed the chapter in the young couple's idyllic life.

A grand military review was held on that day at Schmelz, on the outskirts of Vienna. In it Prince Alexander of Württemberg took part and rode at the head of his regiment of hussars. Princess Claudina on horseback accompanied her husband to the field, and then took leave of him to return home. Wishing,



The late Prince FRANCIS of TECK, Brother of Queen MARY.

however, to surprise her husband, she retraced her steps and reappeared suddenly on the ground just as a squadron of hussars were coming down upon her in full career. She was overwhelmed by the rush, trampled under the iron hoofs of the galloping steeds, and expired ere assistance could be procured.

Her husband, beside himself with despair, quitted the Austrian service from that eventful moment, and never rallied from his melancholy to the day of his death in 1845.

The only issue of their union was a son, Adolphus, who on June 12<sup>th</sup> 1866 married an English princess, Mary Adelaide, daughter of the popular and bluff Duke of Cambridge. Prince Adolphus was afterwards created Duke of Teck and became the father of Victoria Mary («Princess May», as she was affection-

ately styled), the present Queen of England. Thus to the grandchild of Claudina Rhédey the British nation is indebted for a Royal House of five strong and healthy princes, and two young princesses who appear to have inherited her mother's beauty of form and charm of manner.

To perpetuate the memory of her grandmother a mural tablet was placed six years ago at the Queen's (then Princess of Wales) request and expense in the Protestant church of Erdőszentgyörgy, erected by Count John Rhédey in 1640, on the remains of the ancient crypt. Here rests the founder and also, according to tradition, Count Francis Rhédey, elected Sovereign Prince of Transylvania in 1657, after the abdication of Rákóczi II.

The family mausoleum has not been opened since 1841, when it received the mortal remains of Claudina Rhédey, Princess Alexander of Württemberg.

The memorial tablet referred to, is of grey Swedish granite, and bears the following gilt-lettered inscription in English and Hungarian:

In memory of  
CLAUDINA COUNTESS RHÉDEY  
Countess Hohenstein  
Wife of H. R. H. Alexander  
Duke of Württemberg  
Died in 1841  
erected by her granddaughter  
Victoria Mary Princess of Wales

\*

RHÉDEY CLAUDINA GRÓFNŐ  
Hohenstein Grófnő  
Sándor Württembergi Herczeg  
Ő fensége hitvesének emlékére  
Meghalt 1841  
emeltette unokája Viktoria Mária  
Walesi hercegné.

The stone is three feet by eighteen inches, and bears in relief above the inscription the combined arms of the Houses of Württemberg and Rhédey.

To the eminent Professor Vámbéry honour is due for giving just that slight hint which alone was necessary to put the matter in train. In conversation with his late Majesty King Edward VII. the venerable gentleman touched lightly on the desirability of a more intimate connection between the English Court and the Hungarian nation, a suggestion that met with the Monarch's warm approval. «I desire that it should be so», said His Majesty; «I have

passed very pleasant days in Hungary and my sympathies are entirely with the Hungarian people». From this it was but a short step to the Royal assent to the Princess of Wales' pious wish to honour her Hungarian grandmother with a memorial on the scene of her last resting-place. On November 16<sup>th</sup> 1812 Count Ladislas Rhédey registered in due legal form the birth of a second daughter by his beloved wife, Countess Agnes (née Inczédy), on the 12<sup>th</sup> of the month preceding. The baptismal names recorded were «Susanna Claudina».

Subsequently a son was born, but as both elder sister and younger brother died ere reaching maturity, the beautiful Countess Claudina Rhédey was left sole heiress of the domain of Erdősentyörgy, the ancient castle of which had been rebuilt and modernised by her parents in 1809, three years before she saw the light. The property came into the family by marriage, having originally belonged to the Counts Korniss.

In the year 1813 Margaret Korniss married John Rhédey, when the castle and grounds of Erdősentyörgy were settled on her. Less than thirty years afterwards the property was divided among three claimants: the original owner Count Rhédey, Count Teleky, and Count Zeyk.

After the War of Freedom in 1848 and the attendant emancipation of the serfs, the Telekys held it for twenty years, eventually selling the estate to its present owners. When the forests were parcelled out the late Duke of Teck acquired a part of the property. Thus the present Queen of England has, besides the ties of sentiment and of blood which bind her

to this country, the additional — and by some no doubt considered the more practical — tie of being a landed proprietress in the Land of the Magyars.

Personally Queen Mary has a charming grace of manner. There is always a smiling benignity on her countenance, her unaffected kindness and affability encouraging the most timid who may be honoured with an audience. In the privacy of her family life she is no less charming and attractive. Surrounded by her lovely children, one cannot fail to be favourably impressed with the affection and tenderness displayed by the Royal mother. At the same time she knows how and when to be severe. On one occasion about two years ago, at tea in the summer house on the Long Walk at Windsor, one of the young princes was guilty of a little indiscretion at table. Boys will be boys, even though English princes. His mother but glanced at him and — that was sufficient. He blushed, and was silent for the next hour.

People on the Continent have hardly any idea how multifarious, pressing, and oftentimes wearisome are the duties of the Queen of England; yet the exalted lady never shuns or neglects one of them, while most of her correspondence is usually in her own handwriting. Her knowledge of history and the natural sciences, as well as her intimate acquaintance with the works of British and foreign authors, put to shame some other princesses whose education often betrays defects. In this the English Court has always been a praiseworthy exception, the members of the British Royal Family leaving nothing to be desired in

the matter of educational attainments. Hungarians cannot remain indifferent to the bonds uniting the Queen of Gt. Britain and Ireland, Empress of India and of the Realms Beyond the Seas, to their nation, and we devoutly hope the bonds may but strengthen in the future that lies before us. God save the Queen!

A. L. Delisle.



Queen ALEXANDRA and Her Grandchildren (the Family of King GEORGE and Queen MARY).

## Hungary and the British Coronation.

By Sheena  
Macdonald

THE LATE Dr. Emil Reich once said that it would be a good thing for Hungary if an army of level-headed young Scotsmen were dropped in her midst, to intermarry and propagate their business principles in generations to come. Be that as it may, if Scotsmen have not already found out for themselves the vast resources of Hungary as a commercial concern, they found at least in early times something very much to their taste — fighting. During the wars of the 15<sup>th</sup> and 16<sup>th</sup> centuries many Scots fought under the Hungarian standard, and they have left sufficient traces of their appearance in the country. Later, in the War of Freedom, we know of at least one, a scion of one of the oldest and noblest houses of Scotland — the House of Dundas, dating from the 12<sup>th</sup> century — who fought for Hungary and has descendants living in that land today.

But it is not of the Scot in Hungary we would now speak; but of the advent and settlement of the Hungarian in Scotland, which took place in the 11<sup>th</sup> century, when Norman William overthrew Harold at the Battle of Hastings and got himself proclaimed Conqueror and King of the English. Malcolm III. (Canmore) was at that time King of Scotland.

It was at that early date that circumstances led to a company of Hungarians being «dropped» (as Dr. Reich would have put it) into Scotland. Finding a hearty welcome as well as a home there, the little party of the best blood of Hungary settled, and number among their descendants today an illustrious army of knights and warriors, ambassadors and politicians, savants and business men whose achievements in their several spheres have helped to make the name of Scotland famous for all time. It is safe to say that no State function takes place today, much less a Royal Coronation, without a strong representation of the descendants of these original Hungarian settlers.

For the purpose of this article it will suffice if we take but one example, i. e., Maurice, the best known perhaps, and show how his progenitors have multiplied and the positions they hold in the coming great event. Descendants of Maurice may be found, not only in Scotland but in England, France, Spain, and Portugal.

The said Maurice, according to history, was a lineal descendant of the Royal House of Árpád, and his descent is traced even to Attila. To account



The Late King EDWARD VII. and his Grandchildren.

for his appearance in Scotland, it is necessary to retrace our steps and go back to the time when Canute, the Dane, and Edmund Ironside, the Saxon, reigned conjointly in England. On the death of the latter, Canute, fearing trouble with Edmund's little sons and the Saxon nobles, sent the children to a relative — Sweyne, King of Norway — with a hint that they should be disposed of. Sweyne was averse to any such idea and sent the boys to the King of Hungary's Court at Esztergom. There is some doubt about the fate of the younger, but the elder, Edward, married Agatha — said to have been a kinswoman of King Stephen — and by her had three children: Margaret, Cristina, and Edgar the Atheling.

Meanwhile Edward the Confessor had revived the Saxon line in England, and, having no son, sent to Hungary for Edward to become his successor. On the younger Edward's arrival in England, accompanied by his wife, children, and a goodly retinue of Hungarian nobles, he was offered the Crown. He refused it, saying he could not accept it while his uncle lived. Maurice was one of these nobles, and seems to have been particularly attached to Edgar the Atheling. The younger Edward

did not long survive his arrival in England, and it is said that the Confessor died of grief at his heir's demise.

Harold, of the House of Godwin — another nephew of the Confessor — became king, and, following him, William of Normandy, who graciously allowed freedom to travel and choice of residence to Agatha, her children, and suite. The Atheling's right to the English Crown was, however, still in dispute among the Saxon nobles, and Agatha, fearing trouble with William regarding her son, first hid him and then decided to return to Hungary.

She set out on her journey, with her faithful



The New Victoria Memorial in London.

band. Adverse winds, however, drove her vessel into the Firth of Forth, where it anchored at a spot known to this day as «Margaret's Hope», Queensferry.

It was customary in those days to give the title of «admiral», and nominal command of the ship to the noblest born among the followers of Royalty. Hence Maurice, being of royal birth, assumed the distinction and the command and became known in history as «Margaret's Hungarian Admiral». Later we hear of Margaret's an 'Malcolm's gratitude to the «Admiral» for having rescued the former from a watery grave.

Malcolm III., hearing of the plight of the ship «Dromond» (from which Maurice took his surname when surnames came into fashion after the Conquest), sent messengers to escort the royal refugees to his Court at Dunfermline. He shortly afterwards made Margaret his queen. Though Saxon by birth,

the princess was Hungarian by training, having been brought up at the Court of Esztergom. Monuments of her piety stand to this day in Scotland, telling of her benign influence over that (at the time) benighted land.

It is interesting to note that, through her grandson Henry II., the first of the Angevin Kings, were united the Anglo-Saxon and the Anglo-Norman lines. The first of the Angevin Kings in Hungary was Charles Robert.

To Maurice de Dromond, who was «most faithful in all things», and because he was an «Atheling», Malcolm and Margaret gave many rich gifts, principally in lands.

Other Hungarians, among whom was Ladislas (whose descendants are now named *Leslie*) also fared well in royal favour, but Maurice seems to have been the prime favourite, to whom the royal pair never tired of showing their gratitude for his courage in the face of imminent danger.

The descendants of Maurice de Drummond alone have furnished Britain with a galaxy of illustrious personages, among whom may be mentioned a female descendant who married a Sir Colin Campbell (of the ducal House of Argyle, whose present lady-head is a daughter of the late Queen Victoria); and another who married Alexander Macdonald, Lord of the Isles, famous in history and romance.

The principal notabilities of Hungarian descent are as follows: *Dukes*: Roxburgh, Perth, Melfort. *Marquis*: Strathallan. *Barons*: Drummond, Inchaffray, Maderty, Cromlix, Stobhall: Knights of the Garter, of the Golden Fleece, of St. Louis, of the Bath and of the Thistle. *Duchesses*: Albany, Atholl. *Countesses*: Monteith, Montrose (2), Eglington, Marr, Rothes, Tullibardine (3), Dunfermline, Roxbury, Wigton, Sutherland, Arran, Errol, Balcarres, Crawford, Kintoul, Hyndfort, Effingham, Marquary in France, and Castel-Blanco in Spain. *Baronesses*: Fleming, Elphinstone (2), Willoughby, Harvey, Oliphant, Rollox, Kinclanen.

Apropos of the Drummonds of Portugal, also descendants of Maurice, we have on record an account of one Sir John Drummond who disappeared from Scotland early in the 15th century, and, taking a Portuguese name, settled in the island of Madeira, not disclosing his identity, until he lay on his death-bed. Kinsmen in Scotland hearing of this, sent a relative with documents from the chartulary of the Drummond family to the King of Portugal, who whereupon granted letters-patent of nobility to the Portuguese descendants of the late Sir John. That King George V. is descended in a direct line from Cedric, the Saxon King, and that Margaret's father Edward was also a descendant of the same King, who ruled Wessex in 490, are facts well known to all students of English history.

Truly Hungary holds a proud position in her relationship with those taking a prominent part in the British Coronation of 1911.

## Coronation Items

### Before the Coronation.

Today in London, the City of Fog, as foreigners call it, though it is not quite so bad as its reputation, the streets are thronged with people of many nations and tongues; while ships and trains are daily discharging their living freights at the ports and stations adjacent to the mighty British Metropolis: all this on account of the approaching Coronation of King George V. Only nine years since King Edward VII was crowned; and now the preparations are nearly completed for another similar Royal event! The historic Coronation Chair (under-

### The Bearers of the King's Regalia.

The Bishop of Ripon (the Bible), the Bishop of Winchester (the Chalice), the Bishop of London (the Paten), the Duke of Northumberland (St. Edward's Crown), the Duke of Somerset (the Orb), the Duke of Richmond (the Sceptre with the Dove), the Earl Beauchamp (the Sword of State), the Duke of Beaufort (Curtana), Earl Roberts (the Second Sword), Viscount Kitchener of Khartoum (the Third Sword), the Earl of Londoun and Lord Grey de Ruthyn (the Gold Spurs), the Duke of Argyll (the Sceptre with the Cross), the Duke of Roxburghe (St. Edward's Staff).



Flower Show at Budapest: Stands for Window Decoration.

neath which is the famous Stone of Scone, according to tradition the identical «pillow» of Jacob at Bethel) will again be requisitioned; and the grandees of the great British Empire will appear in the quaint costumes of the Middle Ages — the period of Shakespeare and Elizabeth. By the King's side will be his amiable Consort — the popular «Princess May» of former years. The Royal Pair have been blessed with seven children — five sturdy boys and two beautiful girls.

At present Londoners are very proud over the recent unveiling of the memorial to the good Queen Victoria. The German Imperial Pair were present at the function, with their only daughter Princess Victoria Louise. If rumour prove correct, this bright and spirited young lady may one day share the throne of England in company with King George's eldest son, Edward, Prince of Wales.

### The Bearers of the Queen's Regalia.

Duke of Devonshire (her Majesty's Crown), the Marquis of Waterford (the Sceptre with the Cross), the Earl of Durham (the Ivory Rod with the Dove).

### The British Marys' Coronation Gift.

The fund raised in connection with the Mary Coronation Gift to the Queen has amounted to £12,400, so it has been announced by the executive committee. The subscriptions come from Marys, Mays, Marias, Marians, Marions, Maries, and Miriams in all parts of the Empire, as well as from those of British birth in every foreign country of the world. From the Continent, particularly, a large number of subscriptions have been received.

Yorkshire heads the list in the United Kingdom with 30,000 subscribers. Other figures completed include Devonshire with 14,000, Norfolk 10,000

Ayrshire (the highest for Scotland) 5,085, and County Down (the highest for Ireland) 2,654.

**Our Representative at the English Coronation.**

The king has at length assented to H. R. H. Archduke Charles Francis Joseph representing him

Their Majesties are expected to arrive at Bombay on December 2nd., where after a rest of two days they will proceed to Delhi, the ancient capital of the Mogul dynasty, where the coronation will take place. In the latter part of the month the King will go on a lion and tiger-hunting expedition, while



Flower Show at Budapest : Pelargonía and Palms in Free Soil.

at the Coronation of King George V. The young prince departs for London on the 17th inst. and in his suite will be Prince Lobkowitz, His Royal Highness's chamberlain, Count Esterházy, chief of section of the Austro-Hungarian Foreign Office, and Prince Schönburg. Attached to the suite will also be a deputation of officers of the 12th Howitzer Regiment, of which the King of England is honorary colonel.

**The Turkish Crown Prince.**

H. I. H. Prince Jussuf Izzedin who goes to represent the Sultan at the Coronation of King George, passed through Budapest on Tuesday last, and was received at the Railway Station by Aide-de-Camp Markov and Mr. Dobrovics, chief of the Private Cabinet, representing the Hungarian government. His Imperial Highness has promised to pass one or two days here on his return home from London.

**The Coronation in India.**

About the middle of November the British Sovereign Pair will proceed to India for their coronation as Emperor and Empress on December 12th. Great preparations for the event are being hurried forward. The ceremonies will be on a scale of splendour and magnificence entirely unknown in Europe. On the programme is a grand military review in which a hundred thousand men will take part.

the Queen remains at Agra. On December 30th the Royal Pair return to Calcutta, where they will embark for home.

**Greek Representatives.**

The Crown Prince and Crown Princess of Greece, Prince Constantine and Princess Sophia, have been nominated the official representatives of Greece at the English Coronation.

**Pilgrims' Coronation dinner.**

The Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour will preside at the Pilgrims' Coronation dinner to be held at the Savoy Hotel on Wednesday, June 28, in honour of the Special American Embassy. A great number of highly distinguished statesmen and politicians, both American and British, are expected to be present on the occasion.

**Coronation Scoundrels.**

Posing as agents employed by the Government to engage rooms for 500 foreigners arriving in England, as the guests of the Government for the Coronation, a gang of men are victimising London boardinghouse keepers by obtaining registration fees of 1s. to 10s for the suites of rooms that are to let. In each case the men give a printed receipt.

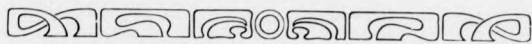
**Hungarian Composer and English King.**

Maurice György, a musical composer of Szabadka, having written a «Coronation March», sub-

mitted a copy through the Austro-Hungarian ambassador for the acceptance of His Britannic Majesty. With the well known courtesy of the English court, the King's private secretary has written to Mr. György conveying His Majesty's cordial thanks for the kind attention.

#### Presbyterian Moderator and the Coronation.

The Rev. A. M. Thornton, D. D., the present Moderator of the Synod and minister of Camden Road church (London), has been invited to represent English Presbyterianism at the Coronation of King George in Westminster Abbey. The ladies of his congregation (among them our esteemed contributor Mrs. Sheena Macdonald) availed themselves of this pleasing event to present their beloved pastor with his Moderatorial robes, which he will wear for the first time at the great historic function. The reverend gentleman will shortly afterwards visit Hungary.



### Hungary's Interest.

HUNGARY is very nearly concerned in the British coronation; for Queen Mary has Hungarian blood flowing in her veins. More than that; Her Majesty has herself offered striking testimony

throne (by virtue of the right of succession) was at the Hungarian court and, on his return, seems to have spoken Magyar. In mediaeval times Hungary was looked upon, not as a fairyland exactly, but as the home of luxury and splendour, and as such it figures in English literature. A casual perusal of the «Squire of Low Degree» will convince us of that fact.

To the world in which Shakespeare lived there was still something exotic, something preternatural about the land of the Magyar. Witness the numerous references to be found in Shakespeare's plays themselves. In Marlowe's «Tamburlaine» Hungary is spoken of as a great military power: in Massinger's «Picture» we see signs of the work done by travellers and political emissaries towards opening the mystery hitherto enveloping the granary and battle-field of Europe. Here we are initiated into the life of Hungarians; and, though the poet allows his imagination free play, we get a clear enough outline of many of the prominent features of the Hungarian character. Hungary is no longer the natural stage for the presentation of the wonders of the «Thousand an One Nights», but an important factor in the councils of Europe and a fitting scene for serious drama.

The diplomatic relations between the court of St. James's and that of the princes of Transylvania



Flower Show at Budapest : Prize Pelargonias.

of her attachment to the country which was the home of her grandmother.

The connexion between Hungary (in particular Transylvania) and England is historical and traditional. During the reign of Edward the Confessor, the little prince who was really the heir to the

during the troubled days of the Thirty Years' War might have changed the map of Europe, had the «statecraft» of James I. been what it boasted of being. Gabriel Bethlen's *confidant* was an Englishman, whose letters, invaluable documents for historians, are preserved in the Bodleian Library at



Olympic Congress at Budapest : The Committee.

Oxford. The struggle between Turkey and Austria, decided in favour of the latter by the action of Thököly, who refused to give his active support to the cause of the Ottoman at the siege of Vienna (1683), produced an enormous literature in the form of pamphlets and street songs many of which, for palpable reasons, endeavour to misconstrue the part played by Hungary. — Then came the siege and occupation of Buda (1687) by the hosts of the Christian Allies, in which

Hungarians fought side by side with Englishmen for the honour of the Cross. Innumerable descriptions of eye-witnesses and participants have come down to us, most of which demonstrate the interest taken by Englishmen in the fate of the Hungarian Capital, which was at the moment the cynosure of all Europe. In his drama of «Werner», Byron takes Gabor, the Hungarian, as the pattern of uprightness and personal valour; who did not wish his surname to be known, merely hinting that the very sound of that name was enough to make the whole world tremble. It is almost superfluous to suggest of whom Byron was thinking.

Wherever we look in English literature,

characterised the relations of the two kingdoms.

And the ties which bind Hungarians and Englishmen should be doubly strengthened by the consciousness that the new Queen is adding an extra link to the chain — the personal link.

June 7, 1911.  
Arthur B.  
Yolland.

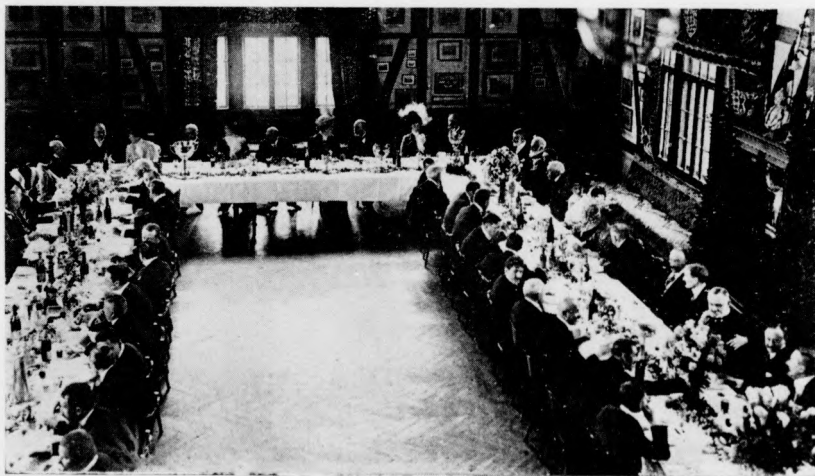
**The English Coronation.** — Hungarians visiting London for the Coronation may have select board residence

at 12, Woburn Place, W. C. Very central for Parks and Amusements. Comfortable, well-appointed house. Terms moderate. Apply, Mrs. B. F. Francis.

«Hungary» is the best medium for advertising.



Olympic Congress at Budapest : Gold Medal awarded by His Majesty the King.



Olympic Congress at Budapest : Lunch at the Magyar Athletic Club.

## Topical Notes

### Subscriptions Due.

We beg respectfully to remind our Subscribers that their subscriptions expire with this issue. We hope all will favour us with a renewal at an early date, accompanied if possible by an extra subscription on behalf of a friend. For nothing rejoices our hearts so much as a tangible appreciation of our Journal, which it is our constant aim to improve in literary matter, illustrations, and general excellence.

«Hungary» will be sent *post free* for 14 crowns, to England 13s/4d., to America 3 1/2 Dollars per annum, payable in advance. Cheques, Postoffice Orders, and Postal Orders should be made payable to the Publisher of «Hungary», at VIII. Csepreghy-utca 2., Budapest. Telephone 89—52.

During the Holiday Season our Subscribers may have their copies forwarded, if they will be so good as to furnish us their holiday address.

### His Majesty the King.

The recent holiday time found the King in the best of health. His Majesty sleeps well, and has a good appetite. During the Whit Monday several audiences were granted: to Prince Philip von Schaumburg-Lippe, to Count Zichy, Grand Chamberlain, to Professor Suess, ex-president of the Academy of Science, and others. The audiences concluded, the King took a walk in the Palace gardens at Gödöllő.

### Emperor William's Daughter wishes to become English.

The whole English press is commenting with enthusiasm on the saying of Princess Victoria Louise, when in London: «I do not wish to become either a Viennese, or a Bavarian, or a Württemberger, but an English lady!» We hear that Her Imperial Highness and the young Prince Edward of Wales were much together, and that Emperor William has invited the latter to Potsdam in the summer. So that it is not unlikely that the Princess may have her wish fulfilled some day.

### Whitsuntide in Budapest.

The brightest holiday of the year has come and gone, filling us all with that peace which pervaded the company of the faithful on the first Pentecosta day. This great city, always busy, took a complete rest for two whole days. On the Sunday morning the churches of all denominations were crowded, and many were the excellent sermons delivered, full of good counsel and zeal. The beneficent influence of the season seemed to have marked every body — even officialdom; for even the prisoners were allowed to leave their prison and take a walk among the verdure and in the invigorating air of the hills. Confirmation services were held in the Church of

Our Lady, Bishop Medárd Kohl officiating, in the absence of the Prince-Primate, H. E. Cardinal Vaszary.

### Hungarians at Dolma-Bagche.

On the 20<sup>th</sup> ult. a deputation of the Hungarian Ambulance Society, consisting of Count Aladár Karátsonyi, Count Manó Andrassy, and Dr. Aladár Kovács, were received in private audience by H. I. M. The Sultan of Turkey, their splendid gala costume creating a striking impression among the Turkish officials. Through the interpreter His Majesty expressed his pleasure at meeting them, and observed that nothing could be more noble than the work they were engaged in, of helping sufferers. The party afterwards called on the Crown Prince, who very favourably impressed them by his intelligence and graciousness.

### The Kiszfaludy Society.

Professor Zsolt Beöthy and Dr. Albert Berzevizy presided last Thursday at the last session before the vacation. The first item was a lecture by Stephen Hegedüs on Count Ladislás Teleki and the tragic fate of that noble patriot. Julius Vargha recited some ancient poems of great interest. The last item was Julius Sebestyén's recital of John Erkkó's lyric drama «Aino» the beautiful Magyar translation being the work of Dr. Julius Somkuti Zolnai, of Kolozsvár University. At the close of the session it was announced that the next meeting would take place at Miskolcz on Nov. 19<sup>th</sup>, that being the 86<sup>th</sup> birthday of Joseph Lévy.

### Mrs. Ginever's Lectures.

Ilona Györy's (Mrs. Ginever's) lecture season closed last week, with her engagement at Salisbury under the auspices of the National Culture Society. There was afterwards a grand reception at the house of Dr. Ord, her host, which enabled many of her audience to seek further enlightenment on points dealt with in the lecture. Recently Mrs. Ginever also lectured at Birmingham University, proceeding therefrom direct to London for a soirée given in her honour by the artist, Mr. Percy Bigland.

### Eugene Radisics' Jubilee.

Last week the Director of the Industrial Art Museum, Mr. Eugene Radisics, completed thirty years of service in that capacity, during which period that institution has, through his indefatigable zeal, become famous throughout the world. The distinguished gentleman was the recipient of congratulations from numerous individuals and public bodies in Budapest, as well as from the provinces.

### Monstre Gymnastics.

Advantage has been taken of the Whitsun holidays to hold a great children's gymnastic display at Budapest. The proceedings opened with musical drill, in which some 6000 school-children took part

This was followed by a variety of novel games, finishing up with races and swimming competitions, for which valuable prizes were awarded. The sports were well patronised by the representatives of wealth and fashion, who attended in large numbers.

#### Ex-Minister Francis Kossuth.

His Excellency, who has been indisposed for a considerable time, is now improving in health. He is not allowed to move or speak much, but his medical advisers hope that the distinguished patient may be able to leave his room at the end of the present month.

#### A Liszt Concert.

The Hungarian Academy of Music gave its last concert of the season in honour of the memory of the illustrious composer, Francis Liszt. Both programme and audience were much larger than on previous occasions. Iréne Baló, a promising pupil of Madame Maleczky, sang very acceptably; while John Koncz, Mary Tóth, Mary Bazilidesz, Dezső Alföldi, and Dezső Róna acquitted themselves admirably in their several capacities as vocalists or executants. The *Coronation Mass* and *Benedictus* were very finely rendered.

#### «Flowerly Budapest.»

The Society for the floral beautification of the Hungarian metropolis began its summer judging of window-decorations on the 8th and finishes today. The prize-winners will shortly be announced.

#### The Favourite Postiche.

The prettiest and most elegant ladies of Budapest use only the artistic and invisible postiches made up by *Louis, Coiffeur de Paris*, Erzsébet-tér 18, corner of Sas-utca. Mezzanin. Telephone 46—25.

Laptulajdonos és felelős szerkesztő: GOLONYA JENŐ. ○ ○ ○ ○ ○  
Printed by STEPHANEUM St. Stephen's Sety printing Co. Ld., at Bpest

### Dental and Orthopaedical Institute. ■■■■ Budapest.

Vigadó-tér 3, II. 18. — Thonet Udvar.

Hours of Consultation : 9 a. m. till 1 p. m. 2:30 p. m. till 6 p. m.

A Most Delicious Table-water.

## MARGIT GYÓGY- FORRÁS

a gyomor, belek, húgyhólyag, s különösen a légzőszervek hurutos bántalmainál igen jó hatású még akkor is, ha vérzések esete forog fenn.

Megrendelhető: Edesky L.-nél Budapesten és a forrás kezelőségénél Munkácsen.

### FIUME FIRST HUNGARIAN RICE MILL AND RICE STARCH MANUFACTURING COMPANY LIMITED

Address for letters & telegrams : «REISMUEHLE, FIUME».

## Rice Millers & Starch Manufacturers.

Established 1882. Established 1882.

Cleaned Rice, Broken Rice,  
Ground Rice, Granulated  
Rice, Rice Flour, Rice Feed-  
ing Meal, Rice Starch, etc.

10 Highest awards and Gold Medals at  
World's & National Exhibitions.

Grand Prix Paris World's Exhibition 1900

### Hungarian Croatian Steam Navigation Company Limited Fiume—Abbazia

Sea Trips for pleasure and recreation on the  
Adriatic.

### TO DALMATIA: ■■■■

by the ocean-going Express-steamers

«Gödöllő» and «Pannonia»,  
running four times a week. The voyage is  
entirely safe, always along the coast and  
between the isles on a fine sea.

### Fiume—Venice and Fiume—Ancona :

in connection with the express trains. This is  
the shortest and most suitable way for  
travelling from Italy to Hungary, Roumania,  
Bulgaria, Servia and Turkey, besides through  
Budapest to East Prussia, Silesia, Russia  
and back.

### Regular Steamer Service on the Quarnero:

Fiume—Abbazia, Cirkvenica, Arbe, Lussin-  
piccolo, Pola, Brioni etc.

For information apply to : Thos. Cook & Son  
Venice and Central ticket office at Buda-  
pest (V., Vigadó-tér 1.)



## BRACHFELD F.

Purveyor to the Imperial  
and Royal Court, 2022

**Budapest, V. ker.,  
Dorottya-utca 7.**

Begs to announce that he has  
opened a **First-class Tailoring  
Department** with all the latest  
London patterns. A **First-class  
London cutter engaged.**



■ ■ **Speciality in all kinds of Sporting Garments.** ■ ■

*Budapest elragadóan szép hegyvidékére* (Budapest—  
Visegrád—Nagymaros—dömösi vonal) és a *természeti  
szépségekben gazdag Aldunára*, a világhírű *Kazánszoros*,  
*Vaskapu* (Ada-Kaleh sziget) és *Herkulesfürdő* gyönyörű  
tájékára kellemes kirándulások tehetők a *Magyar Királyi  
Folyam- és Tengerhajózási Részvénytársaság gőzösein.*

A *Kisduna-ágban* (Budapest—Dömös között) közle-  
kedő gőzösek Budapest balpart Eötvös-térről (d. e. 8 óra  
30 perczkor, d. u. 12 óra 30 perczkor) utóbbi vegyes-  
járat (V/16-tól csak Dunabogdányig II. és III. osztály-  
lyal), továbbá d. u. 2 óra 20 perczkor és 5 órakor, utóbbi  
csak július 1., augusztus 31. között, indulnak (Budapest  
jobbpart Pálffy-térről 10 perczcel később) s Szentendre,  
Leányfalu, Tahitótfalu, Tahi, Dunabogdány, Kisoroszi,  
Visegrád és Nagymaros érintésével Dömösig közle-  
kednek.

Visszafelé Dömösről reggel 5 óra, d. u. 12 óra  
45 perczkor (utóbbi csak július 1. augusztus 31. között)  
és este 6 óra 30 perczkor (Nagymarosról és Visegrádról  
mindenkor 20, illetve 25 perczcel később) indulnak a  
hajók és érintik a már fentebb felsorolt állomásokat.  
Ezenkívül Dunabogdányból este 9 órakor egy vegyes-  
járatú gőzös (V/16-tól kizárólag II. és III. osztálylyal)  
is közlekedik.

A menetdíjak a helyi járatú gőzösekön való utazásra  
*rendkívül mérsékelték.*

A főváros közelében, nyaralók előnyére, igen mérsé-  
kelt árú jegyfűzetek is adatnak ki. Az államhivatalnokok  
részére szolgáló jegyfűzetek ára különösen mérsékelt.  
Csoporthoz iskolai kirándulók *köznapokon* 50%-os menet-  
díjkedvezményben részesülnek.

Az *Aldunai vonalon* a világhírű Kazánszoroson át a  
modern kényelemmel berendezett szalongozós Zimony-  
ból Orsova felé minden vasárnap, kedd és pénteken,  
Orsováról Zimony felé pedig minden hétfő, csütörtök  
és szombaton közlekedik. (A Zimonyon át történő uta-  
zásnál Zimonyban már este hajóra lehet szállani s az  
éjszakát ott tölteni.)

Ez útra — esetleges herkulesfürdői időzéssel egybe-  
kapcsolva Budapestről kiindulólág — rendkívüli mérsé-  
kelt, 30 napi érvényességgel bíró, a vasuti és hajóútra  
szóló kombinált menettérti jegyek adatnak ki Budapest  
keleti és nyugati pályaudvarokon.

Különféle nyelvű képes ismertető fűzetek a Magyar  
Királyi Folyam- és Tengerhajózási Részvénytársaság  
Igazgatóságánál, továbbá a társasági személyhajókon és  
hajóállomásokon díjmentesen kaphatók.

**Joseph Ede Rigler & Co. Ld. Paper Manu-  
facturers**, Budapest. Central Establishment: *VI.,  
Rózsa-u. 55.* Branches: *V., Erzsébet-tér 19.; IV.,  
Egyetem-tér 5. and 6.* Warehouses at *Nagyvárad*  
and *Rustschuk (Bulgaria).*

«Adria» Notepaper is the best. May be obtained  
from all Stationers and Booksellers.

*Lady* (25 years old), holding certificate of the  
National Conservatoire of Music, desires *position  
as companion* or to give *private lessons* on the  
pianoforte for moderate remuneration.

Apply: *K. J., Aradi-utca, 31. II. 22.* Budapest.

**Books given away gratis and post free  
by the Agricultural Ministry.**

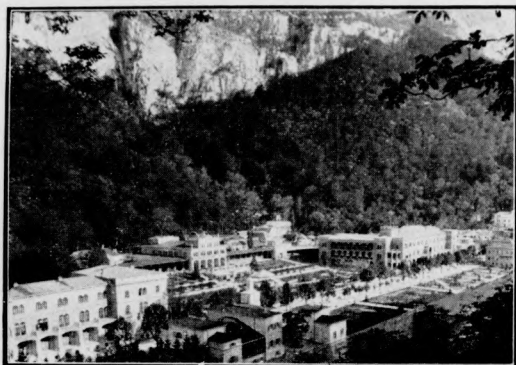
**livres donnés gratuits et port payé de la  
part du Ministère d'Agriculture.**

We are asked by the Ministry of Agriculture to ac-  
quaint our readers that the undermentioned books (in  
English) can be obtained Gratis and Post free by any  
persons interested in the subjects of which they treat.  
Applications (indicating the particular books required-  
should by made to «Hungary» Office, Csepregy-utca  
2, Budapest. The books will be forwarded direct from  
the Ministry.

1. Agricultural Hungary.
2. Law XLV of 1907. (Juridical Relations between  
Employer and Farm Servant.)
3. Law XLVI of 1907: State-aided Erection of Agri-  
cultural Labourers' Dwellings.
4. Education in Hungary: Elementary Education  
Training of Teachers, etc. Secondary Education, etc  
Commercial Education, etc. Higher Education. Museums  
Art-Instruction, etc.



**BENCZE és T. R.S. BUDAPEST  
VÁCZI UTCZA 2.**



**Hercules =  
Baths ...**

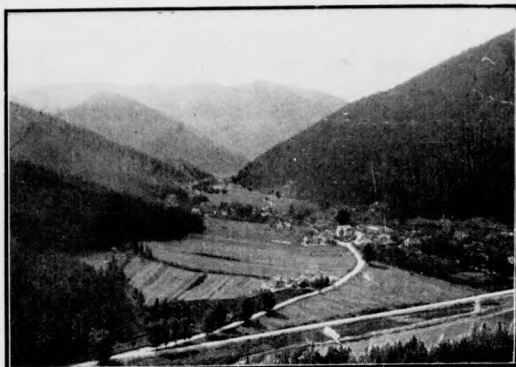
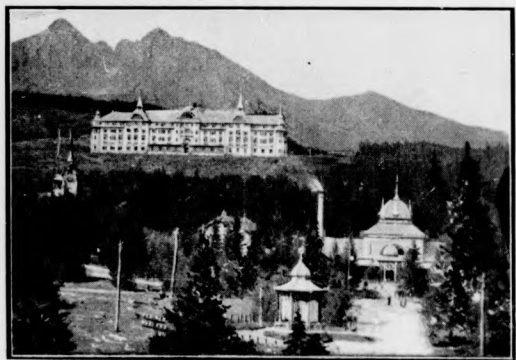
Thermal Baths and Health Resort, the property of the State, situated in the country of Krassószörény, at an altitude of 168 metres, in the picturesque valley of the Cserna, amidst wooded hills rising to a height of 1200 metres. Twenty minutes from the State Railway Station. Natural saline and sulphurous springs at 56° Celsius. The saline baths are an excellent remedy for general debility, anaemia, neurasthenia, kidney disease, scrofula, and swollen glands. The saline and sulphurous baths are most efficacious in cases of gout, rheumatism, and ichoria, Excellent table-water. Hydropathic treatment. Eau de régime. First-class Kur-salon. Most agreeable climate, magnificent vegetation. The Season commences in May, but the Establishment is in part open all the year round. Moderate charges. For further information apply to the **Manager, Royal Hungarian Baths, Herkulesfürdő, Hungary.**

**Railway Time-Table :**

9-40	2-40	11-30	Dép.	Budapest Ouest	Arr.	12-50	1-30	6-35
6-53	12-34	8-29	Arr.	Herkulesfürdő	Dép.	3-45	3-24	8-55
10-15	—	—	Dép.	Budapest-Ouest	Arr.	7-15	—	—
9-25	—	—	Arr.	Báziás	Dép.	4-15	—	—
10-—	—	—	Dép.	Báziás Bateau	Arr.	2-10	—	—
3-10	—	—	Arr.	Orsova Bateau	Dép.	6-—	—	—
3-5	6-05	8-16	Dép.	Orsova	Arr.	1-00	1-42	—
3-45	6-44	8-85	Arr.	Herkulesfürdő	Dép.	12-30	1-45	—

**Cátra = ...  
Lomnicz**

Winter and Summer Resort for the Air-cure, in the midst of immense pine-forests, situated at 848 to 1030 metres above sea-level. The mountain air is most strengthening and invigorating. Modern hydropathic treatment. The Palace Hotel is a model of comfort, lift, magnificent hall, luxurious dining-room, reading-room, numerous private villas, and land at moderate prices. Splendid view of the Poprád Valley and the glaciers. Music, concert, dramatic performances, balls, excursions in the mountains, horse races, hunting, tennis, winter sport. Summer Season, 15<sup>th</sup>. May till 15<sup>th</sup>. September; Winter Season, 15<sup>th</sup>. December till the end of February. Sun-baths without burning. Apply to the **Manager, Tátra-Lomnicz, Hungary.**



**Railway Time-Table :**

10-45	Dép.	—	—	Budapest Est	Arr.	6-50
4-04	Arr.	—	—	Kassa (Ránkfűred)	Dép.	1-19
4-10	Dép.	—	—	Kassa	Arr.	1-00
6-30	Arr.	—	—	Poprádfelka	Dép.	10-35
6-47	Dép.	—	—	Poprádfelka	Arr.	9-27
7-35	Arr.	—	—	Tátralomnicz	Dép.	8-45

Thermal Bath and Health Resort, property of the State, in the valley of the Fátra, 450 metres above the sea-level, in the midst of mountains covered with pine-forests. Six modern hotels belonging to the State, numerous private villas, and land at moderate prices. Excellent table-water. Water conduit, irrigation, and electric light. Season, 15<sup>th</sup>. May till the end of October. Modern hydrotherapeutic treatment, pine baths, saline baths, and carbonic acid baths. Railway Station. Post-office, Telegraph-office, and Telephone Call-office. — Recommended for disorders of the alimentary tract, anaemia, chlorosis, gout, affections of the respiratory organs and nervous diseases. All particulars on application to the **Office of the Royal Hungarian Superintendency of Baths, Fenyőháza, Hungary.**

**Fenyő = ...  
háza**

**Railway Time-Table :**

7-05	5-15	Dép.	—	Budapest-Est	Arr.	7-10	9-50	9-15
1-47	4-25	Arr.	—	Ruttka	Dép.	8-30	11-24	9-45
2-30	4-42	Dép.	—	Ruttka	Arr.	7-50	7-57	2-28
3-04	5-27	Arr.	—	Fenyőháza	Dép.	7-01	7-14	1-56

State Salt-Baths, in the country of Alsó-Fehér, 424 metres above the sea-level, on the Nagyszeben-Kiskapus railway-line. Surpassing in curative results the baths of Aussee, Gmunden, Ischl, Reichenhall, and Nauheim. Six large lakes containing 30% of salt. A newly-constructed warm-bath establishment. Furnished apartments at the Hotel, in private houses, and inns. Post and Telegraph-Office, and Telephone Call-office. Further information on application to the **Office of the Royal Hungarian Superintendency of Baths, Vizakna, Hungary.**

**Vizakna .**

**Railway Time-Table :**

7-20	2-00	12-20	Dép.	—	—	Budapest	Arr.	7-40	6-40
6-20	12-59	9-44	Arr.	—	—	Kiskapus	Dép.	6-56	1-00
7-10	2-28	11-30	Dép.	—	—	Kiskapus	Arr.	6-15	12-33
8-42	3-34	12-03	Arr.	—	—	Vizakna	Dép.	5-14	11-37



# STANDARD

## ÉLETBIZTOSÍTÓ - TÁRSASÁG EDINBURGHBAN, ANGOLHON

Magyarországi fiók : Bpest, IV., Kossuth Lajos-u. 4.

(Standard-palota.)

Alapított 1825.

Alapított 1825.

Évi bevétel.....	36.000,000 korona.
Kiutalt nyereségrészek.....	170.000,000 korona.
Vagyon .....	285.000,000 korona.
Halálesetek folytán kifizetve .....	600.000,000 korona.

### A Standard kötvényeinek nevezetesebb előnyei :

Kétségtelen biztonság. — Alacsony díjak. — Szabad világkötvények. — Kötvények érvénybentartása díjfizetések elmulasztásánál. — Tőkésítés és előre megállapított visszaváltási érték. — Megtámadhatatlanság. — Föltétlen fizetés öngyilkosság esetében, egyévi fennállás után. — Szabad háború-biztosítás népfölkelők részére.

Díjtáblázatok kívánatra küldetnek.

# TÖRLEY PEZSGŐ



## GÖTTMANN AND MERŐ Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailors and Outfitters IV., BÉCSI-UTCZA 1. BUDAPEST.

All kinds of *Sporting Costumes, Walking Suits, Tailor-made Costumes* in most elegant style for both Ladies and Gentlemen. — *Perfect Style. — Artistic Taste.* — The business is under the sole personal direction of *Mr. John Mérő.*



**Herbst Samu**  
Budapest, Bezerédi-utca 19. sz.

The leading house of Photo-Engraving in Hungary

## Császárfürdő

(Imperial Bath) Budapest. Summer and Winter health resort. The property of the Order of Mercy of Hungary. First class Sulphuric healing bath; modern Turkish bath, comfortable stone and marble-tub baths; Electric and sun-baths. 200 comfortable rooms. Terms moderate. Prospectus sent free on application to the **Manager.**

## WIKUS TÁTRA

MILK CHOCOLATE

IS THE MOST DELICIOUS.

Budapest, IV., Deák Ferencz-utca 17.



## BÉLA SZÉNÁSY

By Appointment to the Imperial and = Royal Court =

IV., Ferencz-utca 9. Budapest.

Stationary. Pictorial Cards and views of Hungarian scenery.

## PHOTOGRAVURES, AND PIGMENTS PHOTOGRAPHS

Over 15.000 Views of all parts of Hungary.



**Magyar Sokszorosító Műipar Részvénytárs.**  
(formerly Divald Károly)  
Budapest, Kisfaludy-u. 9. sz.

Fa-szíjkorong- és létra-gyár

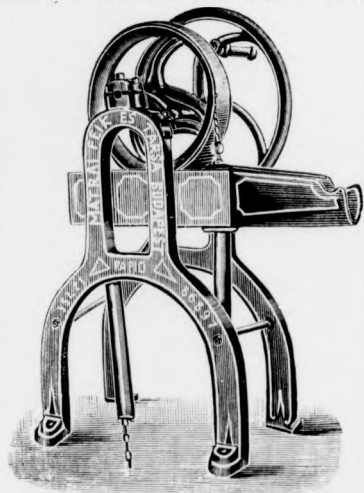


## MÁTRAI, FEIK ÉS TÁRSA

= Budapest, VI., Teréz-körút 33. =

Különlegesség! Uj! Czélszerű!

„Rapid“ Uj javított lánczos KUTSZIVATTYUK szabadalmazott ruggyanta-golyókkal



Hivány utánzatoktól óvakodjunk!

Árjegyzék kívánatra ingyen és bérmentve.

Dupla-szivattyú

Oly eredmények, melyeket semmiféle más lánczoskútszivattyú fel nem mutathat.